SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Registered Housing Association Number: HAC 323

Charity Registration Number: SC033266 FCA Reference Number: 2295R (S)

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

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SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

MEMBERS OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Charlie Lunn (Chairperson)
Rachel Cooper-Morris (Vice Chair)
Clare O'Donnell (Secretary)

Andrew Collier (Treasurer) Appointed 25/04/22

Alan Brown (Committee Member)
Craig Allan (Committee Member)
Angela Heaney (Committee Member)
Allan Stewart (Committee Member)

Caitlin Heaney (Committee Member) Resigned 31/07/23

Walter McFarlane (Committee Member) Co-opted 25/04/22 Resigned 31/10/22

Ahmed Sharif (Committee Member) Resigned 25/04/22 (Committee Member) Appointed 01/08/23 Maureen Flynn Rosemary Gallagher (Committee Member) Appointed 01/08/23 (Committee Member) Co-opted 01/08/23 Alan Shute Geraldine McLaughlin Co-opted 01/08/23 (Committee Member) Luis Paulino (Committee Member) Co-opted 01/08/23 Florence Dioka (Committee Member) Co-opted 01/08/23 Osman Lamin Sidique (Committee Member) Co-opted 01/08/23

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Fiona Murphy (Director)

Donna Richardson (Housing Manager)
Jordan Henderson (Finance Manager)

REGISTERED OFFICE

43 Tharsis Street Roystonhill Glasgow G21 2JF

AUDITOR

French Duncan LLP trading as AAB Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 133 Finnieston Street Glasgow G3 8HB

BANKERS

Virgin Money plc Nationwide Building Society
2-4 Royal Exchange Square Kings Park Road, Molton Park

Glasgow Northampton G1 3AB NN3 6NW

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

SOLICITORS

TC Young BTO Solicitors Harper Macleod

7 West George Street 48 St Vincent Street The Ca'd'oro, 45 Gordon Street

Glasgow Glasgow Glasgow G2 1BA G2 5HS G1 3PE

The Management Committee presents their report and the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2023.

Legal Status

The Association is a registered non-profit making organisation under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 No.2295R (S). The Association is governed under its Rule Book. The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC033266.

Principal Activities

The principal activity of the Association is the provision and management of affordable rented accommodation.

Strategy & Objectives

The Association's mission is to provide locally based, high quality, affordable housing and services which will contribute to the well-being of the community we serve. The vision for Spire View is to be the landlord of choice in our neighbourhood, working with our customers, community, and local stakeholders to create an area where people choose and are happy to live. Great service and value for money are at our core and we strive relentlessly to balance both. The achievement of our mission, vision and strategic objectives is underpinned by our values of Excellence, Accountability and Partnership Working, which shape how we do business. During 2020/2021, we agreed a completely new 3-year Business Plan. As part of this process, we reviewed and updated our Strategic Objectives to state that we will:

- Maintain and enhance strong strategic governance
- Ensure that customers receive the highest possible standard of service at all times
- Provide quality homes in an attractive environment
- Seek to improve our financial strength and deliver value for money
- Develop our leadership and staff
- Continue our role as a community anchor by providing services and improving our commitment to grow and thrive

This comprehensive review of our strategy and objectives took account of tenant views and priorities and was prepared following a series of joint strategy events with our partners at Copperworks Housing Association. As well as clarifying our purpose, potential and priorities, the new plan reaffirmed the strategic direction of the Association. A further review of the Business Plan was carried out in 2021/2022.

Review of Business

Our progress during the year was excellent and included:

- The committee training programme and all training courses were successfully delivered.
- Completion of a comprehensive exercise in order to self-assess our compliance with the Scottish Housing Regulators 'Regulatory Standards of Governance and Financial Management'. An action plan was devised and followed through to completion to ensure continued compliance with the standards. Our Risk Register was reviewed as part of the Business Planning process in March 2022 and continued to be reviewed and updated quarterly throughout the year.
- Continued successful operation of our community facility (Roystonhill Community Hub) to meet the needs and demands of the local Community. The building provides a much-needed resource for the local community delivering a wide variety of services and activities.
- We secured lottery funding allowing us to keep our Digital Engagement Officer in post until at least October 2023. Our Digital Class at the Hub in partnership with New College Lanarkshire recommenced in September and we continue to seek funding from various stakeholders for additional classes.
- The most recent Stock Condition Survey report has been received and has been integrated into future financial projections and investment.

- Committee appraisals completed. Learning and development plans issued to all members taking part. Committee Succession Strategy and Training Plan approved in April 2023.
- A further review, through a workshop-based session, of all the risks facing the Association and systems in place for monitoring, reporting and mitigation.
- Continued our programme of independent internal audit.
- A continuation of our Wider Role programme to include the provision of various services including; Money Advice, Financial Capability and Tenancy Support.
- A thorough programme of appraisals and training for staff.
- Continued membership and an active, leading role in the Royston Strategy Group which includes all RSL's, MP,
 Councillors, MSP, Rosemount Development Trust, GHA, Rosemount Lifelong Learning, Police, Fire Service,
 Royston Youth Action, North Glasgow Community Food Initiative, and local schools.
- Received further Lottery Funding for the Volunteer Coordinator post that operates from our Community Hub
- Received Energy Redress funding for our Energy advice service that operates from our Community Hub

Future Developments

Future developments as clearly defined within our Business Plan include;

Objective 1 – Maintain and enhance strong strategic governance.

In summary we will;

- Strengthen our Committee through an ongoing recruitment campaign to bolster both numbers and the range of skills on our Committee. This will also be an important part of succession planning to make sure the governing body is shaped for the future.
- Continue to deliver a training programme to develop our Management Committee to ensure that individually and collectively, they demonstrate high levels of effective governance over the organisation. This will include a comprehensive programme of induction and development for new Committee members. Where sensible, we will develop our approach to delivery along with other local RSLs to share costs and learning.
- Continue to review our governance, finance, corporate and service policy suite. All staff and tenants will be
 encouraged to actively participate in the development of key policies to ensure all policies and related
 procedures are up to date, reflect law and regulatory requirements and good practice and are embedded in
 our operations. Regular in-house training will be carried out on new policies and procedures as they are
 introduced for staff and committee.
- Complete required actions on recent internal audits and agree and deliver our annual Internal Audit

 Programme to test the resilience of key areas of our business against policy and best practice.
- Conduct a Self-Assessment review to continue to test our compliance with SHR Regulatory Standards of Governance and Financial Management.
- Continue to review our approach to Risk Management to ensure the continued active consideration of risk management in our strategic and operational activity. We will continue to run regular refresher training session and workshops on risk for Committee and staff team to understand our operating environment, key financial assumptions and to test our ability to respond if risks materialise.

Objective 2 – We will ensure that customers receive the highest possible standard of service at all times.

We always seek to improve the performance that we currently achieve against the performance indicators of
the Annual Return of the Charter (ARC). We are currently in low engagement with the Scottish Housing
Regulator and our aim is to continue to be a well performing RSL. We aim to achieve our Key Performance
Targets in 2023/24 set out in Appendix 3 of the Business Plan to drive this level of high performance,
continuous improvement and excellent customer service.

- Our firm focus will always be on finding and delivering the right solutions, at the right time and in the right manner to suit the needs of individual customers.
- Our tenants are at the heart of the service. We enjoy high levels of tenant satisfaction with our service; however, we cannot be complacent and will continue to conduct our 3 yearly Tenant Satisfaction Survey which is next due during 2024/2025. We will also continue to conduct our repairs service satisfaction surveys on a daily basis. This will allow us to review our strategic and operational plans and adjust them where appropriate to reflect tenant feedback.
- We will review our **Tenant Participation Strategy** at least every 3 years to reflect current sector best practice. The next review is due to be conducted in 2023/24.
- In this computer age, we will to continue to play our part in supporting digital engagement in the community. In 2023/24, we will continue to support digital engagement in the community by reviewing and updating our Digital Engagement Statement informed by our customer surveys and other data to help improve access and opportunity for tenants to do business with us and others online, as well as access jobs, training and to help build social networks via the internet. This will be delivered in part through the Digital Programmes running from the community hub.

Objective 3 - Provide Quality Homes in an Attractive Environment

Effective management of our physical assets will always be a top strategic objective and part of our core business. In 2023/24, we will:

- Continue to build on the **Stock Condition Survey** information obtained in 2022, supplemented by operational knowledge to create a full and accurate picture of investment needs and stock performance.
- Review and update our 30-year investment plan and Investment Strategy so that we can identify any financial risks to the Association when preparing budgets.
- Increase our stock and the provision of additional homes where possible through New Build Development.
- Continue to investigate and improve the environmental surroundings within our area of operation.

Objective 4 – Seek to Improve our Financial Strength and Deliver Value for Money

Section 8 of the Business Plan sets out our financial position over the short, medium and long term. We have run a host of sensitivities to stress test our financial plans against the key risks that could affect us. The results indicate a business capable of withstanding challenges.

- We will maintain the solid financial base of the organisation now and in the future. We have updated our budgets and long-term financial assumptions to ensure they fully reflect our long-term stock investment needs and will ensure that we manage our service in line with or better than budget assumptions.
- We remain conscious that we want to keep our management costs as low as possible and now the Transfer of Engagements from Copperworks has concluded, we will aim to integrate all systems and processes as seamlessly as possible.
- Our Rent Policy demonstrates that we fully understand the need to consider affordability and comparability of
 rent charges whilst supporting the financial well-being of the Association and our investment requirements.
 Following a comprehensive review of our rent charges we applied a 5.0% increase on our rents for 2022/23
 and 5.0% in 2023/24 to reflect our current and future costs and to ensure we will continue to meet all tenant
 and business requirements.

Objective 5 - Develop our Leadership and Staff

We recognise the vital importance of strong and visionary leadership from the Committee and senior team to developing our staff to be the best they can be.

In 2023/24, we will help achieve this by-:

- Conducting annual Committee and staff performance evaluations to ensure all parties understand the vision, values, strategic direction and delivery commitments of the organisation and their part in achieving same.
- From this, we will **create learning and development plans** to ensure Committee and staff members are trained and developed to deliver on expectations and to reach their full potential.
- We will ensure new members undergo comprehensive induction and future development and training.
- We will ensure Succession Planning is discussed at regular intervals for both staff and committee.

Objective 6 – Continue our Role as a Community Anchor by providing services and improving our communities to grow and thrive.

In 2023/24 we will help achieve this by:

- Safeguarding our culture of innovation, customer/business and excellence;
- Leading on delivery of the **Digital Services**, in partnership with various providers to enable the local community to get online, improve digital skills and confidence, access economic benefits and improve employability.
- Further developing the services provided from the new Roystonhill Community Hub to ensure it reaches its full potential.
- Continuing to support wider role activities which benefit the local community through our partnerships with numerous local agencies including Royston Youth Action, Rosemount Lifelong Leaning, Rosemount Development Trust, North Glasgow Community Food Initiative, North Glasgow Healthy Living Community, GEMAP and Simon Community.

Transfer of Engagements from Copperworks Housing Association

On the 1st of August 2023 the Transfer of Engagements from Copperworks to Spire View was successfully concluded with the aim of:

- Strengthening governance.
- Providing best value for tenants by reducing management costs.
- Supporting excellent services to tenants and other service users.
- Assisting in the delivery of an accelerated investment programme.
- Working in partnership with owner occupiers to provide better outcomes for residents.
- Improving performance.
- Ensuring rents remain affordable.
- Providing a platform to potentially develop new services to meet local needs.

Spire View will endeavour to meet all promises made to Copperworks tenants and owners laid out in the joint business case, this will also ensure a financially resilient future for the Association and residents of Royston.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties Faced

The comprehensive review during 2022/23 identified and analysed several risks facing the Association including those relating to:

- Cost of living crisis
- Welfare reform
- Potential IT Systems Failures

- Tenant Expectations
- EESSH2 Compliance
- Mould and damp
- Interest Rates
- Changing Regulatory Landscape
- Rent Levels
- Effective Governance and;
- New Build Development

Using a robust scoring matrix, the Association considered the level of risk presented to the organisation and the control measures required in order to mitigate the risk. The residual risk level was then calculated, an action plan developed, and risk 'owner' identified. The risk register is overseen by the Management Committee quarterly through business planning and reporting.

As indicated above, the effect of the cost-of-living crisis continues to present uncertainty and risks for the Association and Scottish Social Housing Sector. These risks are around governance, finance, service delivery, legislation, vulnerable tenants, home working, cyber security, financial institutions, recovery, and recurrence. Each of these risks has been fully assessed by the Association, included in the Risk Register and appropriate mitigation and control measures implemented, along with intensive monitoring.

Overall, the full economic impact of worldwide events is gradually becoming apparent. Rising interest rates and fuel costs along with high inflation will undoubtedly result in financial difficulties across the country. The extent to which this will impact directly on the Association is not yet entirely clear and we continue to monitor this very closely to safeguard tenants' best interests.

Financial / Non-Financial KPI's

Performance Indicators and Targets were reviewed during the business planning process. These aim to maintain and further improve our positive performance across a number of key areas including arrears, voids, complaints, tenant satisfaction, repairs, gas safety, SHQS, EESSH, anti-social behaviour and staff absence.

Going Concern

Based on its budgetary and forecasting process the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future: therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements. Further details are given in accounting polices note 1 to the accounts.

Governance

The members of the Management Committee and Executive Officers are listed on page 1.

Each member of the Management Committee holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of Directors, they act as Executives within the authority delegated by the Management Committee.

The members of the Management Committee are also Trustees of the Charity. Members of the Management Committee are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General Meeting.

Statement of Management Committee's responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require The Management Committee to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that year. In preparing those Financial Statements

the Management Committee is required to:-

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business;
- Prepare a statement on Internal Financial Control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements - 2019. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

The Management Committee must in determining how amounts are presented within items in the income and expenditure account and balance sheet, have regard to the substance of the reported transaction or arrangement, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices.

In so far as the Management Committee are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information (information needed by the Housing Association's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the Association's auditor is unaware, and
- The Management Committee have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Housing Association's auditor is aware of that information.

Post balance sheet events

The transfer of engagements from Copperworks Housing Association Limited to Spire View Housing Association Limited concluded on 1 August 2023.

Auditor

A resolution to re-appoint the auditor, French Duncan LLP trading as AAB, Chartered Accountants, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

Donations

During the year, the Association made charitable donations amounting to £1,550 (2022 - £450).

By order of Management Committee.

Clare O'Donnell, Secretary

Date: 19th September 2023

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Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- the maintenance of proper accounting records;
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of Association's assets;
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee
 to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the
 financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- the Management Committee receives reports from management and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to and correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year end 31 March 2023. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

By order of the Management Committee



Clare O'Donnell, Secretary

Date: 19th September 2023

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED REPORT BY THE AUDITOR TO THE MEMBERS OF SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 9 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements relating to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reasons given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on page 9 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of The Management Committee and Officers of the Association, and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that The Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.



French Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor 133 Finnieston Street GLASGOW G3 8HB

Date: 20 September 2023

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Spire View Housing Association Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 which comprise a statement of comprehensive income, statement of financial position, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in capital and reserves and related notes including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 102 - The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2023 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
 and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements February 2019.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs UK) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the housing association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Management Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the housing association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Management Committee with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information contained in the Management Committee's report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Management Committee are responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you, if in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or
- the Association has not kept proper accounting records; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of committee members

As explained more fully in the Management Committee's responsibilities statement set out on page 7 and 8, the committee members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee are responsible for assessing the housing association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the committee members either intend to liquidate the housing association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is
 sufficient and appropriate to provide the basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material
 misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve
 collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness
 of the housing association's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the committee members.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Management Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the housing association to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements, including the
 disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a
 manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities, and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the association through discussions with management and management committee members and from our sector knowledge;

- we focused on specific laws and regulations, including those specified by the Scottish Housing Regulator, which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the association, including the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2018 and Determination of Housing Requirements 2019, and data protection, anti-bribery, employment, and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and committee members; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the association's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management and management committee members as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected, and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed high level analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- reviewing internal audit reports prepared during the year;
- enquiring of management and management committee members as to actual and potential litigation and claims; and
- reviewing correspondence with Scottish Housing Regulator.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance.

Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the management committee and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Association's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 87 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



French Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor 133 Finnieston Street GLASGOW G3 8HB

Date: 20 September 2023

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

			2023		2022
	Notes		£		£
DEVENUE			2 222 227		2 474 000
REVENUE	2		2,928,095		2,474,090
Operating costs	2	-	(2,495,384)	-	(2,237,068)
OPERATING SURPLUS	2, 9		432,711		237,022
Loss on disposal of component replacements	7	(6,908)		(47,330)	
Interest receivable and other similar income		3,083		1,080	
Interest payable and other similar charges	8	(87,027)		(37,687)	
Other Finance Charges	11	(3,000)		(10,000)	
		_	(93,852)	_	(93,937)
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			338,859		143,085
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME Actuarial (loss)/gain in respect of pension					
scheme	24		(117,000)		234,000
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		-	221,859	-	377,085
		=		=	· ·

The results for the year relate wholly to continuing activities.

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee, authorised for issue, and signed on its behalf on the 19th of September 2023



The notes on page 20 to 42 form part of these financial statements.

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

			2023	2022
	Notes		£	£
NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
Housing properties - depreciated cost	12(a)		14,486,277	14,630,848
Other tangible fixed assets	12(b)	_	2,492,097	2,539,365
			16,978,374	17,170,213
CURRENT ASSETS				
Debtors	14	213,528		249,154
Cash at bank and in hand	14	399,306		576,250
cush at bank and in nama		612,834		825,404
CREDITORS: amounts falling due wi	thin			
one year	15	(508,489)		(950,668)
NET CURRENT ASSETS / (LIABILITIES)		_	104,345	(125,264)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIE	ES		17,082,719	17,044,949
CREDITORS: amounts falling due aft	ter			
more than one year			(0.050.045)	(0.540.474)
housing property loans PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	16		(2,262,245)	(2,512,471)
Pension - defined bene	fit			
liability	24		(114,000)	(46,000)
DEFERRED INCOME			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , ,
Social Housing Grants	19		(2,363,593)	(2,323,136)
Other Grants	19		(1,951,095)	(1,993,405)
		_	10,391,786	10,169,937
EQUITY			_	
Share capital	20		183	193
Revenue reserve	20		10,391,603	10,169,744
		=	10,391,786	10,169,937

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee, authorised for issue, and signed on its behalf on the 19th of September 2023



Charlie Lunn Chairperson



Rachel Cooper-Morris
Vice Chairperson

Clare O'Donnell Secretary

The notes on page 20 to 42 form part of these financial statements

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

TOR THE TEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023			2022	2022
			2023	2022
	Notes		£	£
NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	17	-	450,328	536,993
INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Acquisition and construction of housing properties Purchase of other fixed assets Capital grant received	12(a) 12(b) 19_	(266,797) (11,181) 80,900		(2,985,777) (119,705) 122,633
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		-	(197,078)	(2,982,849)
NET CASH INFLOW / (OUTFLOW) BEFORE FINANCING			253,250	(2,445,856)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Issue of ordinary share capital	20	30		28
Interest received		3,083		1,080
Interest paid		(87,027)		(37,687)
Loan principal repayments	18_	(346,280)		(391,583)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) FROM FINANCING		-	(430,194)	(428,162)
(DECREASE) IN CASH			(176,944)	(2,874,018)
OPENING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			576,250	3,450,268
CLOSING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		-	399,306	576,250

The notes on page 20 to 42 form part of these financial statements

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	Share Capital <u>£</u>	Revenue Reserve	Total <u>£</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2022	193	10,169,744	10,169,937
Issue of Shares	30	-	30
Cancelled shares	(40)	-	(40)
Surplus for Year	-	338,859	338,859
Other Comprehensive Income	-	(117,000)	(117,000)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	183	10,391,603	10,391,786
	Share Capital £	Revenue Reserve	Total £
Balance as at 1 April 2021	Capital	Reserve	
Balance as at 1 April 2021 Issue of Shares	Capital <u>£</u>	Reserve £	£
	Capital £ 185	Reserve £	9,792,844
Issue of Shares	Capital £ 185 28	Reserve £	9,792,844 28
Issue of Shares Cancelled shares	Capital £ 185 28	Reserve <u>£</u> 9,792,659 -	9,792,844 28 (20)

The notes on page 20 to 42 form part of these financial statements

1. Principal accounting policies

Legal status

The Association is incorporated under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and is registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Basis of accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2018 and comply with the requirements of the Determination of Housing Requirements 2019 as issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgement in applying the Association's accounting policies (see below).

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis after consideration of the future prospects of the Association, its long-term financial forecasts and the certainty of cash flow from rental of social housing stock.

The Association has considered the current economic situation in its consideration and updated budgets and forecasts accordingly and is satisfied that the Association has adequate resources to deliver its services on an ongoing basis.

Revenue

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised as expenditure is incurred as this is the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Retirement benefits

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Association Defined Benefits Pension Scheme and retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating Associations taken as a whole.

The Association accounts for the pension scheme on a defined benefit basis based on its share of scheme assets and liabilities as determined by the actuary. Defined benefit costs are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income within operating costs. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income.

Further details of the scheme and its assumptions are included at note 24.

The Association closed the defined benefit scheme at 31 March 2016 and transferred staff over to the SHAPS defined contribution scheme.

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Housing properties

Housing Properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment. Housing under construction and Land are not depreciated. The Association depreciates housing properties by major component on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful economic lives of each identified component. All components are categorised as Housing Properties within note 12. Impairment reviews are carried out if events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the components listed below is higher than the recoverable amount. Any shortfall in the depreciation provided on components is treated as a loss in the year of disposal.

Component	Useful Economic Life
Land	Not depreciated
Structure	60 years
Roofs	60 years
Boilers	18 years
Bathrooms	25 years
Windows	30 years
Kitchens	18 years
Central Heating	30 years
Shared Ownership	60 years

Depreciation and impairment of other non-current assets

Non-Current Assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged on a straight-line basis over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates: -

Office Premises	2% straight line
Furniture and Fittings	15% straight line
Commercial Equipment	33.33% straight line
Community Hub	2% straight line

The carrying value of non-current assets is reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting year.

Social Housing Grant and Other Grants in Advance/Arrears

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which it relates.

Social Housing Grant attributed to individual components is written off to the Statement of Comprehensive Income when these components are replaced.

Social Housing Grant received in respect of revenue expenditure is credited to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the same year as the expenditure to which it relates.

Although Social Housing Grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Sales of housing properties

First tranche Shared Ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals of housing property under the Right to Buy scheme are treated as a non-current asset disposal and any gain and loss on disposal accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires the Management Committee to exercise judgement in applying the Association's Accounting Policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements, is disclosed below:

Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers tenant payment history, arrangements in place, and court action.

Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

Useful Lives of Other Fixed Assets

The useful lives of other fixed Assets are based on the knowledge of senior management at the Association with reference to expected asset life cycles.

Pension Liabilities

This has relied on the actuarial assumptions of qualified actuaries which have been reviewed and are considered reasonable and appropriate. Assumptions in respect of discount rates and inflation will vary from year to year, as will the value of assets and will be dependent on circumstances at the date of valuation.

Costs of Shared Ownership

The Association allocates costs to shared ownership properties on a percentage basis split across the number of properties the Association owns.

Leases/leased assets

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives.

1. Principal accounting policies (continued)

Works to existing properties

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property.

Key Judgements made in the application of Accounting Policies

a) The Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Association considers its cash-generating units to be 582 in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

c) Pension Liability

In May 2023 the Association received details from the Pension Trust of its share of assets, liabilities and scheme deficit. The Association has used this information as the basis of the pension defined benefit liability as disclosed in the accounts. The Management Committee consider that this is the best estimate of their scheme liability.

d) Financial Instruments - Basic

The Association only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like rents, accounts receivable and payable, loans from banks and related parties.

These are recognised in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. Particulars of revenue, operating costs and operating surplus

Operating surplus	ч	221,341	15,681
Operating Costs	4	(1,940,144)	(2,237,068)
2022	ધ	2,161,485	312,605
Operating surplus	ધ	254,645	178,066
Operating Costs	4	(2,125,054)	(370,330)
2023 Revenue	H	2,379,699	548,396
	Note	m	4
		Social letting activities	Other activities Total

3. Particulars of income and expenditure from social lettings

	General Needs Housing £	Shared Ownership Housing £	2023 Total £	2022 Total £
Revenue from lettings				
Rent receivable net of identifiable service				
charges	2,259,452	~	2,259,452	2,048,563
Service charges receivable	-	-	-	-
Gross rents receivable	2,259,452	-	2,259,452	2,048,563
Less rent losses from voids	(3,801)	-	(3,801)	(6,274)
Net rents receivable	2,255,651	-	2,255,651	2,042,289
Amortisation of Social Housing & Other Grants	82,753	-	82,753	46,066
Revenue grants from local authorities and				
other agencies	41,295	-	41,295	73,130
Other Revenue grants	-	-	-	-
Total income from social letting	2,379,699		2,379,699	2,161,485
Expenditure on social letting activities				
Stage 3 Costs	37,541	-	37,541	62,593
Management and maintenance				
administration costs	1,046,387		1,046,387	893,108
Planned and cyclical maintenance including				
major repairs	249,815	-	249,815	286,699
Reactive maintenance	373,318	-	373,318	331,909
Bad debts - rents and service charges	13,533	-	13,533	1,378
Depreciation of social housing	404,460		404,460	364,457
Operating costs of social letting	2,125,054	-	2,125,054	1,940,144
Operating surplus on social letting activities	254,645		254,645	221,341
2022	221,341		221,341	

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. Particulars of income and expenditure from other activities

Operating Operating surplus/ surplus/ deficit) er 2023 2022 £ £	77,246	7) (23,303) (27,757)	(17,816)	- 46,745 24,714	0) 178,066 15,681 4) 15,681
Operating costs other	(101,844)	(75,297)	(193,189)		(370,330)
Operating costs bad debts	t	ī	1	t	,
Total Turnover £	179,090	51,994	270,567	46,745	548,396
Other income	1	51,994	270,567	46,745	369,306
Other revenue grants	•	1	1	I	
Grants from Scottish Ministers	179,090	•	1	1	179,090
			Contracted out services	Services - other activities	TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES FOR 2022

5. Board members and officers' emoluments

The officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers, and employees of the Association.

No emoluments have been paid to any member of the management committee.

	2023 £	2022 £
Aggregate emoluments payable to officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)	81,491	79,191
Emoluments payable to the director (excluding pension contributions)	81,491	79,191
Pension contributions paid on behalf of the director	16,453	16,027
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	219,868	160,954
	Number	Number
Total number of officers, including the highest paid officer, who received emoluments (excluding pension contributions) over £60,000 was in the following ranges:		
£80,001 - £90,000 £70,001 - £80,000	1	1

There were payments to board members during the year for reimbursement of expenses of £488 (2022 - £84).

6.	Employee information			
			2023	2022
			£	£
Staff	costs during the year:			
Wag	es and salaries		528,790	448,425
Socia	al security costs		58,042	37,492
Othe	r pension costs		65,895	48,899
			652,727	534,816
			Number	Number
The a	average number of full time equivalent perso	ons employed		
durir	ng the year was		16	13
7.	(Loss) on disposal			
			2023	2022
			£	£
Sale	s proceeds		-	_
	of sales		(6,908)	(47,330)
			(3,232)	(,===,
Loss	on sale		(6,908)	(47,330)
8.	Interest payable and similar charges			
			2023	2022
			£	£
Bank	loans		87,027	37,687
9.	Operating surplus for the year			
			2023	2022
			£	£
Surp	lus is stated after charging / (crediting):			
	reciation of tangible owned fixed assets		462,909	428,001
	tor's remuneration	- audit services	10,800	8,750
		- other services	4,512	16,910
Ope	rating lease rentals		4,147	4,562
	rtisation of capital grants		(82,753)	(46,066)
				

10. Tax on surplus on ordinary activities

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is exempt from Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

11. Other finance income/charges

	2023	2022
	£	£
Net interest and expenses on defined benefit pension scheme	3,000	10,000

12. Non-current assets

a) Housing Properties	Housing Properties Held for Letting	Total
	£	£
COST		
At start of year	16,525,026	16,525,026
Additions	266,797	266,797
Disposals	(15,944)	(15,944)
Transfers to stock	-	-
At end of year	16,775,879	16,775,879
DEPRECIATION		
At start of year	1,894,178	1,894,178
Charged during year	404,460	404,460
Eliminated on disposal	(9,036)	(9,036)
At end of year	2,289,602	2,289,602
NET BOOK VALUE		
At end of year	14,486,277	14,486,277
At start of year	14,630,848	14,630,848

There were no impairment charges in the year.

There were no capitalised development administration costs in the year.

New components capitalised during the year amounted to £266,797 (2022 - £1,417,290)

The Association's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carrying value of £10,435,108 (2022 - £10,566,052).

12. Non-current assets (continued)

b) Other tangible assets	Office Premises £	Furniture & Fittings £	Office Equipment £	Community Hub £	Total £
COST	L	Ľ	E	Ŀ	L
At start of year	515,641	52,255	101,573	2,371,243	3,040,712
Additions	-	-	6,484	4,697	11,181
Disposals					
At end of year	515,641	52,255	108,057	2,375,940	3,051,893
DEPRECIATION					
At start of year	214,238	52,255	97,996	136,858	501,347
Charged during year	10,313	-	3,354	44,782	58,449
Disposals					
At end of year	224,551	52,255	101,350	181,640	559,796
NET BOOK VALUE					
At end of year	291,090		6,707	2,194,300	2,492,097
At start of year	301,403	-	3,577	2,234,385	2,539,365
13. Commitments under op	erating leases				
				2023	2022
At the year end, the total fu payments under non-cancel were as follows:-				£	£
Not later than one year				4,147	3,972
Later than one year and not	later than five	years		14,228	590
				18,375	4,562
14. Debtors					
				2023	2022
				£	£
Arrears of Rent & Service Ch	arges			65,423	51,343
Less: Provision for Doubtful	Debts			(8,621)	(7,979)
				56,802	43,364
Other Debtors				156,726	205,790
				213,528	249,154

15. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Housing Loans	246,158	342,212
Trade Payables	114,857	48,201
Rent in Advance	30,576	24,450
Other Taxation and Social Security	23,625	69,869
Other Payables	54,436	54,785
Accruals and Deferred Income	38,837	411,151
	508,489	950,668

16. Creditors: Amounts falling due after one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Housing loans	2,262,245	2,512,471

The Association has a number of long term housing loans, the terms and conditions of which are as follows:

All of the Association's bank borrowings are repayable on a monthly basis with the principal being amortised over the term of the loans.

Loans are secured by specific charges on the Association's properties and are operating on a variable rate of interest. Virgin Money loans are linked to the Bank of England Base Rate and the margins range between 0.25% and 0.75%. The Nationwide facility is linked to SONIA with a margin of 0.45%.

The Bank loans are repayable as follows:	2023	2022
	£	£
Between one and two years	247,728	235,583
Between two and five years	752,770	729,528
In five years or more	1,261,747	1,547,360
	2,262,245	2,512,471

17. Statement of cash flows

	2023	2022
	£	£
Operating Surplus	432,711	237,022
Depreciation	462,909	428,001
Amortisation of Capital Grants	(82,753)	(46,066)
Change in debtors	35,626	74,389
Change in creditors	(346,125)	(71,333)
Past service pension deficit contributions	(52,000)	(85,000)
Cancelled Shares	(40)	(20)
Cashflow from operating activities	450,328	536,993

18. Analysis of net debt

	As at 1 April 2022	Cash flows	Non cash movement	As at 31 March 2023
	£	£	£	£
Cash at bank	576,250	(176,944)		399,306
Bank loans due within one year	(342,212)	346,280	(250,226)	(246,158)
Bank loans due outwith one year	(2,512,471)		250,226	(2,262,245)
	2			
Net debt	(2,278,433)	169,336	-	(2,109,097)

19. Deferred income

	2023	2022
	£	£
Social Housing Grants		
Balance as at 1 April 2022	2,323,136	2,326,886
Additions in year	80,900	-
Amortisation in Year	(40,443)	(3,750)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	2,363,593	2,323,136
Other Grants		
Balance as at 1 April 2022	1,993,405	1,913,088
Additions in year	-	122,633
Amortisation in Year	(42,310)	(42,316)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	1,951,095	1,993,405
Total deferred grants	4,314,688	4,316,541
This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive I	ncome as follows:	
Amounts due within one year	82,753	46,066
Amounts due in one year or more	4,231,935	4,270,475
	4,314,688	4,316,541

20. Reserves

	2023	2022
	£	£
Shares of £1 each Issued and Fully Paid		
At 1 April 2022	193	185
Issued in year	30	28
Cancelled in year	(40)	(20)
At 31 March 2023	183	193

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividends or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled, and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

	2023 £	2022 £
Reserves		
At 1 April 2022	10,169,744	9,792,659
Surplus for year	338,859	143,085
Other comprehensive income	(117,000)	234,000
At 31 March 2023	10,391,603	10,169,744
21. Housing stock		
The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2023 No.	2022 No.
General Needs - New Build	582	581

22. Related party transactions

Members of the Management Committee and their close family are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102. The related party relationships of the members of the Management Committee are summarised as:

- 4 members are tenants of the Association
- No members are factored owners
- Management Committee members cannot use their position to their advantage. Any transactions between
 the Association and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is
 made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

22. Related party transactions (continued)

Transactions with Management Committee members and their close family were as follows:

- Rent Received from Tenants on the Committee and their close family £22,380.
- Factoring income received from Owner Occupiers in the Committee £NIL.
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members of the Committee were £265.
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by Owner Occupiers of the Committee were £NIL.

23. Details of association

The Association is a Registered Society registered within the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 43 Tharsis Street, Roystonhill, Glasgow, G51 4RB.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing in Glasgow.

24. Retirement benefit obligations

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The Scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The last triennial valuation of the scheme for funding purposes was carried out as at 30 September 2021. This valuation revealed a deficit of £27m. A Recovery Plan was put in place to eliminate the deficit which ran to 30 September 2022.

The Scheme is classified as a 'last man standing arrangement'. Therefore, the Association is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the Scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the Scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the Scheme.

For financial years ending on or before 28 February 2019, it was not possible for the Association to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme, therefore the Association has accounted for the Scheme as a defined contribution scheme.

For financial years ending on or after 31 March 2019, it is possible to obtain sufficient information to enable the Association to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme.

For accounting purposes, a valuation of the scheme is carried out with an effective date of 30 September each year. The liability figures from this valuation are rolled forward for accounting year-ends from the following 31 March to 28 February inclusive.

The latest accounting valuation was carried out with an effective date of 30 September 2022. The liability figures from this valuation were rolled forward for accounting year-ends from the following 31 March 2023 to 29 February 2024 inclusive.

The liabilities are compared, at the relevant accounting date, with the Association's fair share of the Scheme's total assets to calculate the Association's net deficit or surplus.

24. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

Impact of asset ceiling at start of period

Actuarial losses (gains) on asset ceiling Impact of asset ceiling at end of period

Effect of the asset ceiling included in net interest cost

Pension Scheme	Liability	movements:
----------------	-----------	------------

•		
	2023	2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
As at 1 April 2022	46	355
Net Interest expense	-	7
Expenses	3	3
Deficit Contributions Paid	(52)	(85)
Impact of change in assumptions	117	(234)
As at 31 March 2023	114	46
PRESENT VALUES OF DEFINED BENEFIT OBLIGATION,		
FAIR VALUE OF ASSETS AND DEFINED BENEFIT ASSET (LIABILITY)		
	31 March	31 March
	2023	2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Fair value of plan assets	1,855	2,961
Present value of defined benefit obligation	1,969	3,007
Surplus (deficit) in plan	(114)	(46)
Defined benefit asset (liability) to be recognised	(114)	(46)
RECONCILIATION OF THE IMPACT OF THE ASSET CEILING		
	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2023	March 2022

(£000s)

(£000s)

24. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

RECONCILIATION OF OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES OF THE DEFINED BENEFIT OBLIGATION

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Defined benefit obligation at start of period	3,007	3,294
Expenses	3	3
Interest expense	83	71
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	(116)	38
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	(42)	10
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	(916)	(281)
Benefits paid and expenses	(50)	(128)
Defined benefit obligation at end of period	1,969	3,007

RECONCILIATION OF OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES OF THE FAIR VALUE OF PLAN ASSETS

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	2,961	2,939
Interest income	83	64
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain (loss)	(1,191)	1
Employer contributions	52	85
Benefits paid and expenses	(50)	(128)
Fair value of plan assets at end of period	1,855	2,961

The actual return on plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period from 31 March 2022 to 31 March 2023 was (£1,108,000).

24. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

DEFINED BENEFIT COSTS RECOGNISED IN STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (SOCI)

DEFINED BENEFIT COSTS RECOGNISED IN STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (30C)		
	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Expenses	3	3
Net interest expense	-	7
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income (SoCI)	3	10

DEFINED BENEFIT COSTS RECOGNISED IN OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	(1,191)	1
Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss)	116	(38)
Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	42	(10)
Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	916	281
Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not being recognisable) - gain (loss)	(117)	234
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	-	-
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)	(117)	234

24. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

ASSETS

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2023	March 2022
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Global Equity	49	586
Absolute Return	25	136
Distressed Opportunities	57	106
Credit Relative Value	71	95
Alternative Risk Premia	11	122
Emerging Markets Debt	14	110
Risk Sharing	135	97
Insurance-Linked Securities	52	62
Property	77	77
Infrastructure	200	185
Private Debt	83	75
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	82	98
High Yield	9	29
Opportunistic Credit	-	10
Cash	8	8
Corporate Bond Fund	2	187
Liquid Credit	-	19
Long Lease Property	62	85
Secured Income	124	158
Over 15 Year Gilts	-	1
Liability Driven Investment	786	717
Currency Hedging	4	(11)
Net Current Assets	4	9
Total assets	1,855	2,961

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investments in the employer's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by, the employer.

24. Retirement benefit obligations (continued)

KEY	ASS	UMI	PTIONS

AET ASSUMPTIONS			
	31 March 2023 % per	31 March	
		2023	2022
		% per annum	
	annum		
Discount Rate	4.85%	2.79%	
Inflation (RPI)	3.18%	3.51%	
Inflation (CPI)	2.78%	3.16%	
Salary Growth	3.78%	4.16%	
	75% of	75% of	
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	maximum	maximum	
	allowance	allowance	

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2023 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life
	expectancy
	at age 65
	(Years)
Male retiring in 2023	20.5
Female retiring in 2023	23.0
Male retiring in 2043	21.7
Female retiring in 2043	24.4

Assumptions in respect of discount rates and inflation will vary from year to year, as will the value of assets and will be dependent on circumstances at the date of valuation.

25. Capital Commitments

	2023	2022
	£	£
Expenditure contracted but not provided for in accounts		178,372
Funded by:		
External Funding	-	-
Grants and contributions	-	20,000
Reserves		158,372
	-	178,372

26. Contingent liability

Spire View Housing Association Limited's estimated debt on withdrawal at 30 September 2022 is £815,293.

We have been notified by the Trustee of the pension Scheme that it has performed a review of the changes made to the Scheme's benefits over the years and the result is that there is uncertainty surrounding some of these changes.

The Trustee has been advised to seek clarification from the Court on these items. This process is ongoing and that matter is unlikely to be resolved before the end of 2024 at the earliest. It is recognised that this could potentially impact on the value of Scheme liabilities, but until Court directions are received, it is not possible to calculate the impact of this issue, particularly on an individual employer basis, with any accuracy at this time.

No adjustment has been made in these financial statements in respect of this potential issue.

27. Post balance sheet events

The transfer of engagements from Copperworks Housing Association Limited to Spire View Housing Association Limited concluded on 1 August 2023.