SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Registered Housing Association Number: HAC 323

Charity Registration Number: SC033266 FCA Reference Number: 2295R (S)

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED

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SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

MEMBERS OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Charlie Lunn (Chairperson)
Rachel Cooper (Vice Chair)
Clare O'Donnell (Secretary)
Allan Stewart (Treasurer)

Alan Brown (Committee Member) Appointed 16/09/21

Craig Allan (Committee Member)

Angela Heaney (Committee Member) Appointed 25/10/21

Caitlin Heaney (Committee Member)

Andrew Collier (Committee Member) Appointed 25/04/22 Walter McFarlane (Committee Member) Co-opted 25/04/22 Ross Love (Committee Member) Resigned 28/02/21 Mark Shannon Resigned 16/09/21 (Committee Member) Andrew Wilkie (Committee Member) Resigned 25/04/22 Andy White (Committee Member) Resigned 25/10/21 Lynda Mulholland (Committee Member) Resigned 30/05/22

Ahmed Sharif (Committee Member) Co-opted 25/10/21 Resigned 25/04/22

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Fiona Murphy (Director)

Donna Richardson (Housing Manager)
Jordan Henderson (Finance Manager)

REGISTERED OFFICE

43 Tharsis Street Roystonhill Glasgow G21 2JF

AUDITOR

French Duncan LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 133 Finnieston Street Glasgow G3 8HB

BANKERS

Clydesdale Bank plc Nationwide Building Society
30 St Vincent Place Caledonia House, Carnegie Avenue

Glasgow Dunfermline G1 2HL KY11 8PJ

SOLICITORS

TC Young BTO Solicitors
7 West George Street 48 St Vincent Street

Glasgow Glasgow G2 1BA G2 5HS

The Management Committee presents their report and the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2022.

Legal Status

The Association is a registered non-profit making organisation under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 No.2295R (S). The Association is governed under its Rule Book. The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC033266.

Principal Activities

The principal activity of the Association is the provision and management of affordable rented accommodation.

Strategy and Objectives

The Association's mission is to provide locally based, high quality, affordable housing and services which will contribute to the well-being of the community we serve. The vision for Spire View is to be the landlord of choice in our neighbourhood, working with our customers, community and local stakeholders to create an area where people choose and are happy to live. Great service and value for money are at our core and we strive relentlessly to balance both. The achievement of our mission, vision and strategic objectives is underpinned by our values of Excellence, Accountability and Partnership Working, which shape how we do business. During 2020/2021, we agreed a completely new 3-year Business Plan. As part of this process, we reviewed and updated our Strategic Objectives to state that we will;

- Maintain and enhance strong strategic governance
- Ensure that customers receive the highest possible standard of service at all times
- Provide quality homes in an attractive environment
- Seek to improve our financial strength and deliver value for money
- Develop our leadership and staff
- Continue our role as a community anchor by providing services and improving our commitment to grow and thrive.

This comprehensive review of our strategy and objectives took account of tenant views and priorities and was prepared following a series of joint strategy events with our partners at Copperworks Housing Association. As well as clarifying our purpose, potential and priorities, the new plan reaffirmed the strategic direction of the Association. A further review of the Business Plan was carried out in 2021/2022.

Review of Business

Our progress during the year was excellent and included;

- Completion of a comprehensive exercise in order to self-assess our compliance with the Scottish Housing Regulators 'Regulatory Standards of Governance and Financial Management'. An action plan was devised and followed through to completion to ensure continued compliance with the standards.
- Continued successful operation of our community facility (Roystonhill Community Hub) to meet the needs and demands of the local Community. The building provides a much needed resource for the local community delivering a wide variety of services and activities.
- The completion of 24 new housing units on the former social work building site at Glenbarr Street.
- Fully revised and updated our 5-year investment plan.
- Running a successful Management Committee recruitment campaign and attracting new members and co-optees with a wide range of relevant skills, thus further strengthening our Governance arrangements.
- A comprehensive review of our 30-year projections, including sensitivity analysis. This is to ensure the Association continues to remain financially viable in the short medium and long-term. The updated Business Plan incorporates all these changes.
- A comprehensive review of our Risk Management Strategy.

- A further review, through a workshop-based session, of all the risks facing the Association and systems in place for monitoring, reporting and mitigation.
- Continuation of our programme of independent internal audit.
- Carried out a full Tenant Satisfaction Survey with positive results overall.
- Undertook a further Stock Condition Survey to further develop a full and accurate picture of stock condition and performance.
- A continuation of our Wider Role programme to include the provision of various services including; Money Advice, Financial Capability and Tenancy Support.
- Secured significant Lottery / Scottish Government and other funding to provide a comprehensive Volunteer Development programme from the Community Hub, whilst supporting local employment.
- As part of our Digital Engagement Strategy, continued to secure funding and deliver Digital Skills sessions in the local community, operating from the Roystonhill Community Hub and supporting local employment.
- A thorough programme of appraisals and training for staff and management committee.
- Concluded a review of a joint staffing structure with Copperworks Housing Association and commenced a review of a previous Option Appraisal in relation to the future partnership between Spire View and Copperworks.
- Continued membership and an active, leading role in the Royston Strategy Group which includes all RSL's, MP,
 Councillors, MSP, Rosemount Development Trust, GHA, Rosemount Lifelong Learning, Police, Fire Service,
 Royston Youth Action, North Glasgow Community Food Initiative and local schools.

Future Developments

Future developments as clearly defined within our Business Plan include;

Objective 1 - Maintain and enhance strong strategic governance.

In summary we will;

- Strengthen our Committee through an ongoing recruitment campaign to bolster both numbers and the range of skills on our Committee. This will also be an important part of succession planning to make sure the governing body is shaped for the future.
- Continue to deliver a training programme to develop our Management Committee to ensure that individually
 and collectively, they demonstrate high levels of effective governance over the organisation. This will include
 a comprehensive programme of induction and development for new Committee members. Where sensible, we
 will develop our approach to delivery along with other local RSLs to share costs and learning.
- Continue to review our governance, finance, corporate and service policy suite. All staff and tenants will be
 encouraged to actively participate in the development of key policies to ensure all policies and related
 procedures are up to date, reflect law and regulatory requirements and good practice and are embedded in
 our operations. Regular in-house training will be carried out on new policies and procedures as they are
 introduced for staff and committee.
- Complete required actions on recent internal audits and agree and deliver our annual Internal Audit Programme to test the resilience of key areas of our business against policy and best practice.
- Conduct a Self-Assessment review to continue to test our compliance with SHR Regulatory Standards of Governance and Financial Management.
- Continue to review our aproach to Risk Management to ensure the continued active consideration of risk management in our strategic and operational activity. We will continue to run regular refresher training session and workshops on risk for Committee and staff team to understand our operating environment, key financial assumptions and to test our ability to respond if risks materialise.

Objective 2 - We will ensure that customers receive the highest possible standard of service at all times.

- We always seek to improve the performance that we currently achieve against the performance indicators of
 the Annual Return of the Charter (ARC). We are currently in low engagement with the Scottish Housing
 Regulator and our aim is to continue to be a well performing RSL. We aim to achieve our Key Performance
 Targets in 2022/23 set out in Appendix 3 of the Business Plan to drive this level of high performance, continuous
 improvement and excellent customer service.
- Our firm focus will always be on finding and delivering the right solutions, at the right time and in the right manner to suit the needs of individual customers.
- Our tenants are at the heart of the service. We enjoy high levels of tenant satisfaction with our service; however, we cannot be complacent and will continue to conduct our 3 yearly Tenant Satisfaction Survey which is next due during 2024/2025. We will also continue to conduct our repairs service satisfaction surveys on a daily basis. This will allow us to review our strategic and operational plans and adjust them where appropriate to reflect tenant feedback.
- We will review our **Tenant Participation Strategy** at least every 3 years to reflect current sector best practice. The next review is due to be conducted in 2022/23.
- In this computer age, we will to continue to play our part in supporting digital engagement in the community. In 2022/23, we will continue to support digital engagement in the community by reviewing and updating our Digital Engagement Statement informed by our customer surveys and other data to help improve access and opportunity for tenants to do business with us and others online, as well as access jobs, training and to help build social networks via the internet. This will be delivered in part through the Digital Programmes running from the community hub.

Objective 3 - Provide Quality Homes in an Attractive Environment

Effective management of our physical assets will always be a top strategic objective and part of our core business. In 2022/23, we will:

- Continue to build on the **Stock Condition Survey** information obtained in 2022, supplemented by operational knowledge to create a full and accurate picture of investment needs and stock performance.
- Review and update our 30-year investment plan and Investment Strategy so that we can identify any financial risks to the Association when preparing budgets.
- Increase our stock and the provision of additional homes where possible through New Build Development.
- Continue to investigate and improve the environmental surroundings within our area of operation.

Objective 4 - Seek to Improve our Financial Strength and Deliver Value for Money

Section 8 of the Business Plan sets out our financial position over the short, medium and long term. We have run a host of sensitivities to stress test our financial plans against the key risks that could affect us. The results indicate a business capable of withstanding challenges.

- We will maintain the solid financial base of the organisation now and in the future. We have updated our budgets and long-term financial assumptions to ensure they fully reflect our long-term stock investment needs and will ensure that we manage our service in line with or better than budget assumptions.
- We remain conscious that we want to keep our management costs as low as possible, yet ensure that we
 maintain and improve the standards of service to customers. We can do this by continuing to share services
 with Copperworks Housing Association and other local RSLs/ partners. We will also continue to explore the
 possibility of a Merger via Transfer of Engagements with Copperworks whilst seeking tenant views and
 considering the best way forward in the interest of tenants.

Our Rent Policy demonstrates that we fully understand the need to consider affordability and comparability of
rent charges whilst supporting the financial well-being of the Association and our investment requirements.
Following a comprehensive review of our rent charges we applied a 3.0% increase on our rents for 2021/22
and 5.0% in 2022/2023 to reflect our current and future costs and to ensure we will continue to meet all tenant
and business requirements.

Objective 5 - Develop our Leadership and Staff

We recognise the vital importance of strong and visionary leadership from the Committee and senior team to develop our staff to be the best they can be.

In 2022/23, we will help achieve this by-:

- Conducting annual Committee and staff performance evaluations to ensure all parties understand the vision, values, strategic direction and delivery commitments of the organisation and their part in achieving same.
- From this, we will **create learning and development plans** to ensure Committee and staff members are trained and developed to deliver on expectations and to reach their full potential.
- We will ensure new members undergo comprehensive induction and future development and training.
- We will ensure Succession Planning is discussed at regular intervals for both staff and committee.

Objective 6 – Continue our Role as a Community Anchor by providing services and improving our communities to grow and thrive.

In 2022/23 we will help achieve this by:

- · Safeguarding our culture of innovation, customer/business and excellence
- Leading on delivery of the **Digital Services**, in partnership with various providers to enable the local community to get online, improve digital skills and confidence, access economic benefits and improve employability.
- Further developing the services provided from the new Roystonhill Community Hub to ensure it reaches its full potential.
- Continuing to support wider role activities including COVID recovery activities which benefit the local community through our partnerships with numerous local agencies including Royston Youth Action, Rosemount Lifelong Leaning, Rosemount Development Trust, North Glasgow Community Food Initiative, North Glasgow Healthy Living Community, GEMAP and Simon Community.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties Faced

The comprehensive review during 2021/22 identified and analysed several risks facing the Association including those relating to;

- COVID-19
- Welfare reform
- Potential IT Systems Failures
- Tenant Expectations
- EESSH2 Compliance
- Interest Rates
- Changing Regulatory Landscape
- Rent Levels
- Effective Governance and;
- New Build Development

Using a robust scoring matrix, the Association considered the level of risk presented to the organisation and the control measures required in order to mitigate the risk. The residual risk level was then calculated, an action plan

developed and risk 'owner' identified. The risk register is overseen by the Management Committee quarterly through business planning and reporting.

As indicated above, the effect of the global pandemic continues to present uncertainty and risks for the Association. These risks are around governance, finance, service delivery, legislation, vulnerable tenants, home working, cyber security, financial institutions, recovery and recurrence. Each of these risks has been fully assessed by the Association, included in the Risk Register and appropriate mitigation and control measures implemented, along with intensive monitoring. The impact of this global pandemic has been wide ranging and has required the association to adapt accordingly to new ways of working and new means of service delivery.

Whilst the impact of Brexit was somewhat overshadowed by the impact of COVID-19, there is evidence to suggest that the UK's departure from the EU has affected some areas of our work. In particular, the availability of certain materials has proven more difficult and this is turn is driving up costs and extending completion times. This is apparent from both our recent New Build project at Glenbarr Street as well as for some more general repairs / planned works.

Overall, the full economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, Brexit as well as other worldwide events is gradually becoming apparent. Rising interest rates and fuel costs along with high inflation and the recent national insurance increase will undoubtedly result in financial difficulties across the country. The extent to which this will impact directly on the association is not yet entirely clear and we continue to monitor this very closely and put in place any necessary control measures.

Financial / Non-Financial KPI's

Performance Indicators and Targets were reviewed during the business planning process. These aim to maintain and further improve our positive performance across a number of key areas including arrears, voids, complaints, tenant satisfaction, repairs, gas safety, SHQS, EESSH, anti-social behaviour and staff absence.

Going Concern

Based on its budgetary and forecasting processes the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future; therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements. Further details are given in accounting policies note 1 to the accounts.

Governance

The members of the Management Committee and Executive Officers are listed on page 1.

Each member of the Management Committee holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of Directors, they act as Executives within the authority delegated by the Management Committee.

The members of the Management Committee are also Trustees of the Charity. Members of the Management Committee are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General Meeting.

Statement of Management Committee's responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require The Management Committee to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that year. In preparing those Financial Statements, the Management Committee is required to:-

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;

- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business;
- Prepare a statement on Internal Financial Control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements - 2019. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

The Management Committee must in determining how amounts are presented within items in the income and expenditure account and balance sheet, have regard to the substance of the reported transaction or arrangement, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices.

In so far as the Management Committee are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information (information needed by the Housing Association's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the Association's auditor is unaware, and
- The Management Committee have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Housing Association's auditor is aware of that information.

Auditor

A resolution to the re-appoint the auditor, French Duncan LLP, Chartered Accountants, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

Donations

During the year, the Association made charitable donations amounting to £450 (2021 - £700).

By order of the Management Committee

Signature

Clare O'Donnell, Secretary

Date: 21st September 2022

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- the maintenance of proper accounting records;
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules
 relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised
 use of Association's assets;
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee
 to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the
 financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- the Management Committee receives reports from management and from the external and internal
 auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and
 that a general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year end 31 March 2022. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

By order of the Management Committee

Signature

Clare O'Donnell, Secretary

Date: 21st September 2022

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SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED REPORT BY THE AUDITOR TO THE MEMBERS OF SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 8 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements relating to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reasons given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on page 8 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of The Management Committee and Officers of the Association, and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that The Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.

French Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor 133 Finnieston Street GLASGOW G3 8HB

Date: 22 September 2022

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Spire View Housing Association Limited for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise a statement of comprehensive income, statement of financial position, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in capital and reserves and related notes including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 102 - The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2022 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements December 2019.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs UK) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the housing association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the committee members with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information contained in the Report from the Management Committee. The Management Committee members are responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material

misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you, if in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or,
- the Association has not kept proper accounting records; or,
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS

As explained more fully in the management committee's responsibilities statement set out on pages 6 and 7, the committee members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the management committee are responsible for assessing the housing association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the committee members either intend to liquidate the housing association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have been appointed as auditor under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

• Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide the basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness
 of the housing association's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the committee members-
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the housing association to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud

- the responsible individual ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the association through discussions with management and management committee members and from our sector knowledge;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations, including those specified by the Scottish Housing Regulator, which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the association, including the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2018 and Determination of Housing Requirements 2019, and data protection, anti-bribery, employment, and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the association's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management and management committee members as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed high level analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- · tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- reviewing internal audit reports prepared during the year;
- enquiring of management and management committee members as to actual and potential litigation and claims; and
- reviewing correspondence with Scottish Housing Regulator.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance.

Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the management committee and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the Association's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 87 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

French Duncan LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor 133 Finnieston Street GLASGOW G3 8HB

Date: 22 September 2027.

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

			2022		2021
	Notes		£		£
REVENUE	2	2	474 000		2 500 074
			,474,090		2,599,874
Operating costs	2	(2,	237,068)		(2,004,375)
OPERATING SURPLUS	2, 9		237,022		595,499
Loss on disposal of component replacements	7	(47,330)	·	(3,436)	,
Interest receivable and other similar income		1,080		7,029	
Interest payable and other similar charges	8	(37,687)		(37,783)	
Other Finance Charges	11	(10,000)		(3,000)	
		-	(93,937)		(37,190)
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			143,085		558,309
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME					
Actuarial gain/(loss) in respect of pension					
scheme	24		234,000		(435,000)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		-	377,085	-	123,309
			377,005	=	123,309

The results for the year relate wholly to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 19 to 39 form part of these financial statements.

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

			20	022	2021
		Notes		£	£
NON-CURREN	T ASSETS				
Housing prope	erties - depreciated cost	12(a)	14,630,8	348	12,056,858
Other tangible	e fixed assets	12(b)	2,539,3	365	2,483,204
			17,170,2	213	14,540,062
CURRENT ASS	ETS				
Debtors		14	249,154	323,5	43
Cash at bank a	nd in hand		576,250	3,450,2	68
			825,404	3,773,8	11
CREDITORS:	amounts falling due within				
	one year	15	(950,668)	(1,115,76	<u>59)</u>
NET CURRENT	(LIABILITIES) / ASSETS		(125,2	64)	2,658,042
TOTAL ASSETS	LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		17,044,9	949	17,198,104
CREDITORS:	amounts falling due after				
	more than one year		/ ·		(2.040.200)
	housing property loans	16	(2,512,4	171)	(2,810,286)
PROVISIONS I	OR LIABILITIES Pension - defined benefit				
	liability	24	(46,0	000)	(355,000)
DEFERRED INC	•				
Social Housin		19	(2,323,1	136)	(2,326,886)
Other Grants	•	19	(1,993,4	105)	(1,913,088)
			10,169,	937	9,792,844
EQUITY					
Share capital		20		193	185
Revenue rese	erve	20	10,169,		9,792,659
			10,169,	937	9,792,844

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee, authorised for issue, and signed on its behalf on 21st September 2022.



The notes on pages 19 to 39 form part of these financial statements

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Notes	ì	2022 £	2021 £
NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	17	·	536,993	959,136
INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Acquisition and construction of housing properties Purchase of other fixed assets Capital grant received	12(a) 12(b) 19_	(2,985,777) (119,705) 122,633		(1,615,031) (41,128) 1,423,926
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			2,982,849)	(232,233)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) / INFLOW BEFORE FINANCING		(3	2,445,856)	726,903
FINANCING ACTIVITIES Issue of ordinary share capital Interest received Interest paid Loan principal repayments	20	28 1,080 (37,687) (391,583)		9 7,029 (37,783) (389,397)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) FROM FINANCING		_	(428,162)	(420,142)
(DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH		(2	2,874,018)	306,761
OPENING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			3,450,268	3,143,507
CLOSING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		=	576,250	3,450,268

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Share Capital	Revenue Reserve	Total <u>£</u>
Balance as at 1 April 2021	185	9,792,659	9,792,844
Issue of Shares	28	-	28
Cancelled shares	(20)	-	(20)
Surplus for Year	-	143,085	143,085
Other Comprehensive Income	-	234,000	234,000
Transfer to Restricted Funds		-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2022	193	10,169,744	10,169,937
	Share Capital	Revenue Reserve	Total £
Balance as at 1 April 2020	Capital	Reserve	_
Balance as at 1 April 2020 Issue of Shares	Capital <u>£</u>	Reserve £	£
	Capital £ 191	Reserve £	9,665,891
Issue of Shares	Capital £ 191	Reserve £	9,665,891 9
Issue of Shares Cancelled shares	Capital £ 191	Reserve <u>£</u> 9,665,700 -	9,665,891 9 (15)
Issue of Shares Cancelled shares Surplus for Year	Capital £ 191	Reserve£	9,665,891 9 (15) 558,309

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Legal status

The Association is incorporated under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and is registered by the Financial Conduct Authority. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers 2018 and comply with the requirements of the Determination of Housing Requirements 2019 as issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgement in applying the Association's accounting policies (see below).

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

Going Concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis after consideration of the future prospects of the Association, its long term financial forecasts and the certainty of cash flow from rental of social housing stock. The Association has taken into account the current economic situation in its consideration and updated budgets and forecasts accordingly and is satisfied that the Association has adequate resources to deliver its services on an ongoing basis. At the year end the Association has net current liabilities; however, it will continue to manage its working capital including its schedule of repairs and maintenance to ensure the Association has adequate resources to meet its liabilities as they fall due and for at least 12 months from when these accounts are approved.

Revenue

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised as expenditure is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Retirement Benefits

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Association Defined Benefits Pension Scheme and retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating Associations taken as a whole.

The Association accounts for the pension scheme on a defined benefit basis based on its share of scheme assets and liabilities as determined by the actuary. Defined benefit costs are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income within operating costs. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income.

Further details of the scheme and its assumptions are included at note 24.

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The Association closed the defined benefit scheme at 31 March 2016 and transferred staff over to the SHAPS defined contribution scheme.

Housing Properties

Housing Properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment. Housing under construction and Land are not depreciated. The Association depreciates housing properties by major component on a straight line basis over the estimated useful economic lives of each identified component. All components are categorised as Housing Properties within note 12. Impairment reviews are carried out if events or circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the components listed below is higher than the recoverable amount. Any shortfall in the depreciation provided on components is treated as a loss in the year of disposal. In 2021/22 the Association updated its useful life for kitchens and boilers from 15 year to 18 years to align this with our Stock Condition Survey for major components.

Component	Useful Economic Life
Land	Not depreciated
Structure	60 years
Roofs	60 years
Boilers	18 years
Bathrooms	25 years
Windows	30 years
Kitchens	18 years
Central Heating	30 years
Shared Ownership	60 years

Depreciation and Impairment of Other Non-Current Assets

Non-Current Assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged on a straight line basis over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:-

Office Premises 2% straight line
Furniture and Fittings 15% straight line
Commercial Equipment 33.33% straight line
Community Hub 2% straight line

The carrying value of non-current assets is reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting year.

Social Housing Grant and Other Grants in Advance/Arrears

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which it relates.

Social Housing Grant attributed to individual components is written off to the Income and Expenditure Account when these components are replaced.

Social Housing Grant received in respect of revenue expenditure is credited to the Income and Expenditure Account in the same year as the expenditure to which it relates.

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Although Social Housing Grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Sales of Housing Properties

First tranche Shared Ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals of housing property under the Right to buy scheme are treated as a non-current asset disposals and any gain and loss on disposal accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires the Management Committee to exercise judgement in applying the Association's Accounting Policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements, is disclosed below:

Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers: tenant payment history, arrangements in place, and court action.

Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

Useful Lives of Other Fixed Assets

The useful lives of other fixed Assets are based on the knowledge of senior management at the Association with reference to expected asset life cycles.

Pension Liabilities

This has relied on the actuarial assumptions of qualified actuaries which have been reviewed and are considered reasonable and appropriate. Assumptions in respect of discount rates and inflation will vary from year to year, as will the value of assets and will be dependent on circumstances at the date of valuation.

Costs of Shared Ownership

The Association allocates costs to shared ownership properties on a percentage basis split across the number of properties the Association owns.

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Leases/Leased Assets

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives.

Works to Existing Properties

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property.

Key Judgements made in the application of Accounting Policies

a) The Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Association considers its cash-generating units to be 581 in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

c) Pension Liability

In May 2022 the Association received details from the Pension Trust of its share of assets, liabilities and scheme deficit. The Association has used this information as the basis of the pension defined benefit liability as disclosed in the accounts. The Management Committee consider that this is the best estimate of their scheme liability.

d) Financial Instruments - Basic

The Association only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like rents, accounts receivable and payable, loans from banks and related parties.

These are recognised in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS

	Operating surplus £	442,975	152,524
	Operating Costs	(1,645,774)	(358,601)
2021	Revenue £	2,088,749	511,125
	Surplus E	221,341	15,681
Operating	Costs	(1,940,144)	(2,237,068)
2022	Revenue £	2,161,485	312,605
	Note	m	4
		Social letting activities	Other activities Total

3. PARTICULARS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM SOCIAL LETTING

	General Needs Housing £	Shared Ownership Housing £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Revenue from lettings				
Rent receivable net of identifiable service	2 040 562		2 040 563	1.070.031
charges Service charges receivable	2,048,563	<u>.</u>	2,048,563	1,978,831
Service charges receivable	-	-	-	
Gross rents receivable	2,048,563	-	2,048,563	1,978,831
Less rent losses from voids	(6,274)	-	(6,274)	(5,228)
Net rents receivable	2,042,289	-	2,042,289	1,973,603
Association of Conint Housing & Other Counts	AC DEC		46.066	A2 CA7
Amortisation of Social Housing & Other Grants Revenue grants from local authorities and	46,066	-	46,066	43,647
other agencies	73,130	_	73,130	71,499
Other Revenue grants	-	-	-	-
Total income from social letting	2,161,485		2,161,485	2,088,749
Expenditure on social letting activities				
Stage 3 Costs	62,593	-	62,593	64,396
Management and maintenance	- - /		,	- 7
administration costs	893,108	-	893,108	745,941
Planned and cyclical maintenance including				
major repairs	286,699	-	286,699	295,960
Reactive maintenance	331,909	-	331,909	293,533
Bad debts - rents and service charges	1,378	-	1,378	2,346
Depreciation of social housing	364,457		364,457	243,598
Operating costs of social letting	1,940,144	-	1,940,144	1,645,774
Operating surplus on social letting activities	221,341	<u> </u>	221,341	442,975
2021	442,975		442,975	

SPIRE VIEW HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. PARTICULARS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

	Grants from Scottish Ministers	Other revenue grants	Other income	Total Turnover £	Operating costs bad debts	Operating costs other	Operating surplus/ (deficit) 2022	Operating surplus 2021
Wider Role Activities	97,898	1	•	92,898	•	(61,358)	36,540	33,032
Hub Trading	•	Ì	32,587	32,587	•	(60,344)	(27,757)	8,307
Covid Response	1	1	1	1	•	•	ſ	53,284
Contracted out services	1	ı	157,406	157,406	ı	(175,222)	(17,816)	45,886
Services - other activities	1	ı	24,714	24,714	1	ı	24,714	12,015
TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES	97,898	ř	214,707	312,605		(296,924)	15,681	152,524
TOTAL FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES FOR 2021	342,800	1	168,325	511,125	1	(358,601)	152,524	

5. BOARD MEMBERS AND OFFICERS EMOLUMENTS

The officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers and employees of the Association.

No emoluments have been paid to any member of the management committee.

	2022 £	2021 £
Aggregate emoluments payable to officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)	79,191	87,295
Emoluments payable to the director (excluding pension contributions)	79,191	87,295
Pension contributions paid on behalf of the director	16,027	8,729
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	160,954	161,283
	Number	Number
Total number of officers, including the highest paid officer, who received emoluments (excluding pension contributions) over £60,000 was in the following ranges:		
£80,001 - £90,000 £70,001 - £80,000	1	1

There were payments to board members during the year for reimbursement of expenses of £84 (2021 - £174).

6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

	2022	2021
	£	£
Staff costs during the year:		
Wages and salaries	448,425	411,151
Social security costs	37,492	42,506
Other pension costs	48,899	30,470
	534,816	484,127
The evenes averbasefful time a suivalent severe constant	Number	Number
The average number of full time equivalent persons employed	12	42
during the year was	13	12

7. (LOSS) ON DISPOSAL

7. (LOSS) ON DISPOSAL		2022	2021
		£	£
Sales proceeds		-	-
Cost of sales		(47,330)	(3,436)
			-
Loss on sale		(47,330)	(3,436)
8. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES			
		2022	2021
		£	£
Bank loans		<u>37,687</u>	37,783
9. OPERATING SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			
		2022	2021
		£	£
Surplus is stated after charging / (crediting):			
Depreciation of tangible owned fixed assets		428,001	300,958
Auditor's remuneration	- audit services	8,750	8,750
	- other services	16,910	2,500
Operating lease rentals		4,562	5,613
Amortisation of capital grants		(46,066)	(43,647)

10. TAX ON SURPLUS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is exempt from Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

11. OTHER FINANCE INCOME/CHARGES

	2022	2021
	£	£
Net interest and expenses on defined benefit pension scheme	10,000	3,000

12. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

a) Housing Properties	Housing Properties Held for	Housing Properties in the Course of	
	Letting	Construction	Total
	£	£	£
COST			
At start of year	11,271,350	2,334,547	13,605,897
Additions	1,417,290	1,568,487	2,985,777
Disposals	(66,648)	-	(66,648)
Transfers to stock	3,903,034	(3,903,034)	-
At end of year	16,525,026		16,525,026
DEPRECIATION			
At start of year	1,549,039	-	1,549,039
Charged during year	364,457	-	364,457
Eliminated on disposal	(19,318)	-	(19,318)
At end of year	1,894,178	0	1,894,178
NET BOOK VALUE			
At end of year	14,630,848	-	14,630,848
At start of year	9,722,311	2,334,547	12,056,858

There were no impairment charges in the year.

There were no capitalised development administration costs in the year.

New components capitalised during the year amounted to £1,417,290 (2021 - £48,745)

The Association's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carrying value of £10,566,052 (2021 – £8,884,482)

12. NON-CURRENT ASSETS (continued)

b) Other tangible assets COST	Office Premises £	Furniture & Fittings £	Office Equipment £	Community Hub £	Total £
At start of year	E1E C41	F2 255	07 211	2 255 000	2 024 007
Additions	515,641 -	52,255	97,211 4,362	2,255,900 115,343	2,921,007
Disposals	_	-	-,302	-	119,705
At end of year	515,641	52,255	101,573	2,371,243	3,040,712
)	8	
DEPRECIATION					
At start of year	203,925	47,903	96,542	89,433	437,803
Charged during year	10,313	4, 352	1,454	47,425	63,544
Disposals	-	-	-		
At end of year	214,238	52,255	97,996	136,858	501,347
NET BOOK VALUE					
At end of year	301,403	_	3,577	2,234,385	2,539,365
At start of year	311,716	4,352	669	2,166,467	2,483,204
,	<u> </u>			2,200,107	2,100,201
13. COMMITMENTS UND	DER OPERATING	LEASES			
				2022	2021
				£	£
At the year end, the total fur payments under non-cance were as follows:-					
Not later than one year				3,972	4,662
Later than one year and not	later than five	years		590	4,902
				4,562	9,564
					= 3
14. DEBTORS					
				2022	2021
				£	2021 £
				-	
Arrears of Rent & Service Ch	narges			51,343	49,858
Less: Provision for Doubtful	Debts			(7,979)	(7,873)
				43,364	41,985
Other Debtors				205,790	281,558
				249,154	323,543

15. CREDITORS AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

13. CREDITORS ANIOUNTS FALLING DOE WITHIN ONE TEAR		
	2022	2021
	£	£
H. Andrews	242 212	425.000
Housing Loans	342,212	435,980
Trade Payables	48,201	443,883
Rent in Advance	24,450	29,912
Other Taxation and Social Security	69,869	51,779
Other Payables	54,785	93,088
Accruals and Deferred Income	411,151	61,127
	950,668	1,115,769
16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER ONE YEAR		
	2022	2021
	£	£
Housing loans	2,512,471	2,810,286

The Association has a number of long term housing loans, the terms and conditions of which are as follow

All of the Association's bank borrowings are repayable on a monthly basis with the principal being amortised over the term of the loans.

Loans are secured by specific charges on the Association's properties and are operating on a variable rate of interest. Clydesdale loans are linked to the Bank of England Base Rate and the margins range between 0.25% and 0.75%. The Nationwide facility is linked to SONIA with a margin of 0.45%.

The Bank loans are repayable as follows:	2022	2021
	£	£
Between one and two years	235,583	286,075
Between two and five years	729,528	724,213
In five years or more	1,547,360	1,799,998
	2,512,471	2,810,286

17. CASHFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2022	2021
	£	£
Operating Surplus	237,022	595,499
Depreciation	428,001	300,958
Amortisation of Capital Grants	(46,066)	(43,647)
Change in debtors	74,389	(76,791)
Change in creditors	(71,333)	266,132
Past service pension deficit contributions	(85,000)	(83,000)
Cancelled Shares	(20)	(15)
Cashflow from operating activities	536,993	959,136

18. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	As at 1 April 2021	Cash flows	Non cash movement	As at 31 March 2022
	£	£	£	£
Cash at bank	3,450,268	(2,874,018)		576,250
Bank loans due within one year	(435,980)	391,583	(297,815)	(342,212)
Bank loans due outwith one year	(2,810,286)		297,815	(2,512,471)
Net debt	204,002	(2,482,435)	-	(2,278,433)

19. DEFERRED INCOME

19. DEFERRED INCOME	2022	2021
	£	£
Social Housing Grants	_	
Balance as at 1 April 2021	2,326,886	906,718
Additions in year	-	1,423,926
Amortisation in Year	(3,750)	(3,758)
Balance as at 31 March 2022	2,323,136	2,326,886
Other Grants		
Balance as at 1 April 2021	1,913,088	1,952,977
Additions in year	122,633	-
Amortisation in Year	(42,316)	(39,889)
Balance as at 31 March 2022	1,993,405	1,913,088
Total deferred grants	4,316,541	4,239,974
This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income	as follows:	
Amounts due within one year	46,066	43,647
Amounts due in one year or more	4,270,475	4,196,327
	4,316,541	4,239,974
20. SHARE CAPITAL & RESERVES		
	2022	2021
	£	£
Shares of £1 each Issued and Fully Paid		
At 1 April 2021	185	191
Issued in year	28	9
Cancelled in year	(20)	(15)
At 31 March 2022	193	185

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividends or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

20. SHARE CAPITAL & RESERVES (continued)

Reserves	2022 £	2021 £
At 1 April 2021 Surplus for year Other comprehensive income Transfer from Restricted Income At 31 March 2022	9,792,659 143,085 234,000 - 10,169,744	9,665,700 558,309 (435,000) 3,650 9,792,659
21. HOUSING STOCK		
The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2022 No.	2021 No.
General Needs - New Build	581	557

22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Management Committee and their close family are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102. The related party relationships of the members of the Management Committee are summarised as:

- Members are tenants of the Association
- Members are factored owners
- Management Committee members cannot use their position to their advantage. Any transactions between
 the Association and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is
 made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms

Transactions with Management Committee members and their close family were as follows:

- Rent received from Tenants on the Committee and their close family £29,112
- Factoring income due from Owner Occupiers in the Committee £Nil
- At the year-end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members of the Committee were -£1,187
- At the year-end total arrears owed by Owner Occupiers of the Committee were £Nil

23. DETAILS OF ASSOCIATION

The Association is a Registered Society registered within the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 43 Tharsis Street, Roystonhill, Glasgow, G51 4RB.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing in Glasgow.

24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

The Association participates in the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The Scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The last triennial valuation of the scheme for funding purposes was carried out as at 30 September 2018. This valuation revealed a deficit of £121m. A Recovery Plan has been put in place to eliminate the deficit which will run to either 30 September 2022 or 31 March 2023 (depending on funding levels) for the majority of employers, although certain employers have different arrangements.

The Scheme is classified as a 'last-man standing arrangement'. Therefore the Association is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the Scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the Scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the Scheme.

For financial years ending on or before 28 February 2019, it was not possible for the Association to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme, therefore the Association has accounted for the Scheme as a defined contribution scheme.

For financial years ending on or after 31 March 2019, it is possible to obtain sufficient information to enable the Association to account for the Scheme as a defined benefit scheme.

For accounting purposes, a valuation of the scheme is carried out with an effective date of 30 September each year. The liability figures from this valuation are rolled forward for accounting year-ends from the following 31 March to 28 February inclusive.

The latest accounting valuation was carried out with an effective date of 30 September 2021. The liability figures from this valuation were rolled forward for accounting year-ends from the following 31 March 2022 to 28 February 2023.

The liabilities are compared, at the relevant accounting date, with the Association's fair share of the Scheme's total assets to calculate the Association's net deficit or surplus.

24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Pension Scheme Liability movements:

	2022	2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
As at 1 April 2021	355	-
Net Interest expense	7	-
Expenses	3	3
Deficit Contributions Paid	(85)	(83)
Impact of change in assumptions	(234)	435
As at 31 March 2022	46	355

PRESENT VALUES OF DEFINED BENEFIT OBLIGATION, FAIR VALUE OF ASSETS AND DEFINED BENEFIT ASSET (LIABILITY)

	31 March	31 March
	2022	2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Fair value of plan assets	2,961	2,939
Present value of defined benefit obligation	3,007	3,294
Surplus (deficit) in plan	(46)	(355)
Net defined benefit asset (liability) to be recognised	(46)	(355)

RECONCILIATION OF THE IMPACT OF THE ASSET CEILING

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2022	March 2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Impact of asset ceiling at start of period	-	6
Effect of the asset ceiling included in net interest cost	-	1
Actuarial losses (gains) on asset ceiling	-	(7)
Impact of asset ceiling at end of period		-

24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

RECONCILIATION OF OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES OF THE DEFINED BENEFIT OBLIGATION

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2022	March 2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Defined benefit obligation at start of period	3,294	2,627
Expenses	3	3
Interest expense	71	62
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	38	9
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	10	-
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	(281)	628
Benefits paid and expenses	(128)	(35)
Defined benefit obligation at end of period	3,007	3,294

RECONCILIATION OF OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES OF THE FAIR VALUE OF PLAN ASSETS

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2022	March 2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	2,939	2,633
Interest income	64	63
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain (loss)	1	195
Contributions by the employer	85	83
Benefits paid and expenses	(128)	(35)
Fair value of plan assets at end of period	2,961	2,939

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2022 was £65,000.

24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

DEFINED BENEFIT COSTS RECOGNISED IN STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (SOCI)

DELIMED BEINELLI CO212 RECOGNIZED IN 21 X LEMENT OF COMPRETEINGUIT (2001)		
	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2022	March 2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Expenses	3	3
Net interest expense	7	-
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income	10	3
(SoCI)	10	.

DEFINED BENEFIT COSTS RECOGNISED IN OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2022	March 2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	1	195
Experience gains and losses arising on the plan liabilities - gain (loss)	(38)	(9)
Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	(10)	-
Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligation - gain (loss)	281	(628)
Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not being recognisable) - gain (loss)	234	(442)
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable (excluding amounts included in net interest cost) - gain (loss)	-	7
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)	234	(435)

24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

ASSETS

	Period	Period
	ended 31	ended 31
	March 2022	March 2021
	(£000s)	(£000s)
Global Equity	586	455
Absolute Return	136	145
Distressed Opportunities	106	100
Credit Relative Value	95	85
Alternative Risk Premia	122	118
Emerging Markets Debt	110	118
Risk Sharing	97	105
Insurance-Linked Securities	62	61
Property	77	53
Infrastructure	185	164
Private Debt	75	69
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	98	75
High Yield	29	77
Opportunistic Credit	10	80
Cash	8	1
Corporate Bond Fund	187	222
Liquid Credit	19	51
Long Lease Property	85	68
Secured Income	158	162
Over 15 Year Gilts	1	1
Liability Driven Investment	717	707
Current Hedging	(11)	-
Net Current Assets	9	22
Total assets	2,961	2,939

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investments in the employer's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by, the employer.

24. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

KEY ASSUMPTIONS

	31 March	31 March
	2022	2021
	% per	% per
	annum	annum
Discount Rate	2.79%	2.19%
Inflation (RPI)	3.51%	3.26%
Inflation (CPI)	3.16%	2.87%
Salary Growth	4.16%	3.87%
	75% of	75% of
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	maximum	maximum
	allowance	allowance

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2022 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life
	expectancy
	at age 65
	(Years)
Male retiring in 2022	21.6
Female retiring in 2022	23.9
Male retiring in 2042	22.9
Female retiring in 2042	25.4

25. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Expenditure contracted but not provided for in accounts	2022 £ 	2021 £ 2,752,898
Funded by: External Funding Grants and contributions Reserves	20,000 _158,372 _178,372	841,292 - 1,911,606 2,752,898

26. CONTINGENT LIABILITY

At 30 September 2021 the estimated debt on withdrawal from the Scottish Housing Associations' Pension Scheme was £1,380,555.

